Information Visualization

Temporal Data

Dr. David Koop





Temporal Data

- Events: position and duration
- Trajectories: position changes over time
- Calendar: cyclic, relationship to human structures (weeks, months)
- Time Series: quantitative values over time











Temporal Data Tasks

- Statistics: min/max, trends, outliers
- Difference and rate of change
- Order & variation
- Noise vs. signal
- Correlations (including with events)
- Space and Time relationships



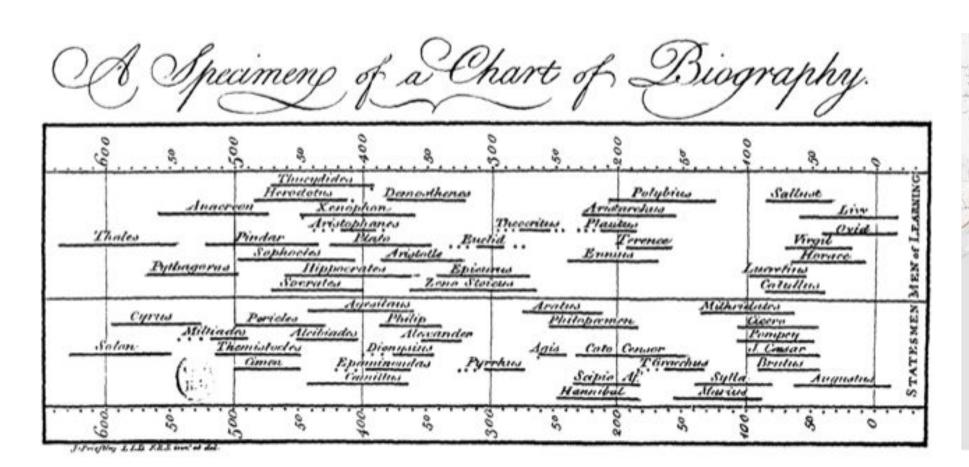






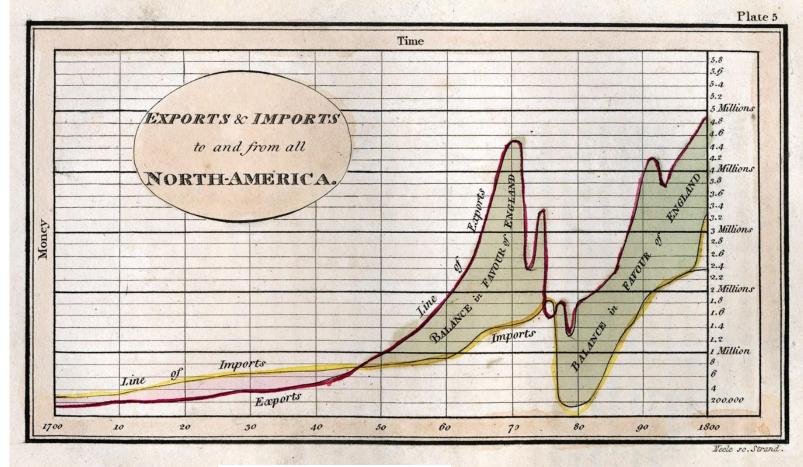


Temporal Data



Events

Мо	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa	Su
		1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30	31		



Calendar

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Trajectories

Time series

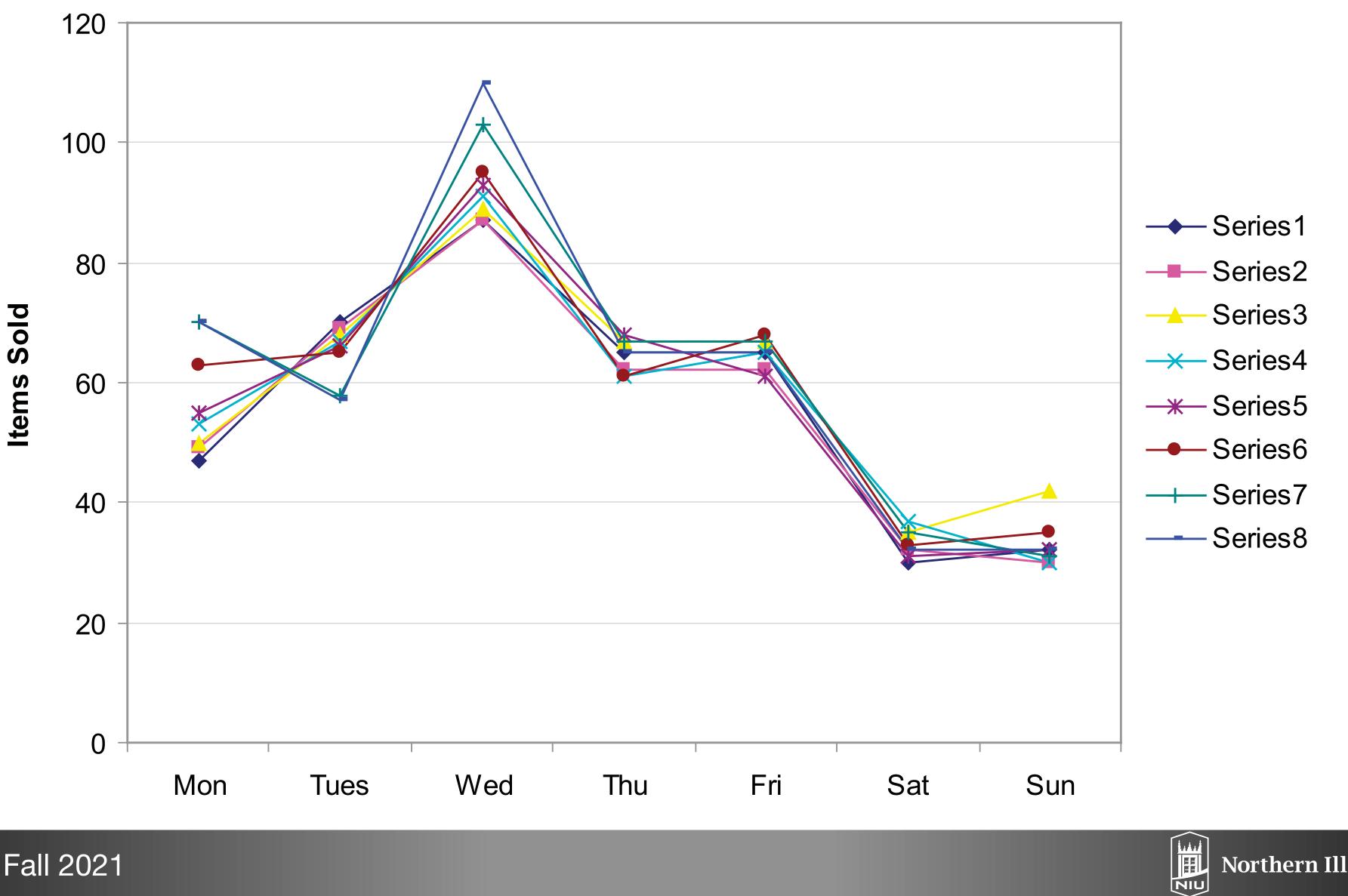








Periodicity in Temporal Data

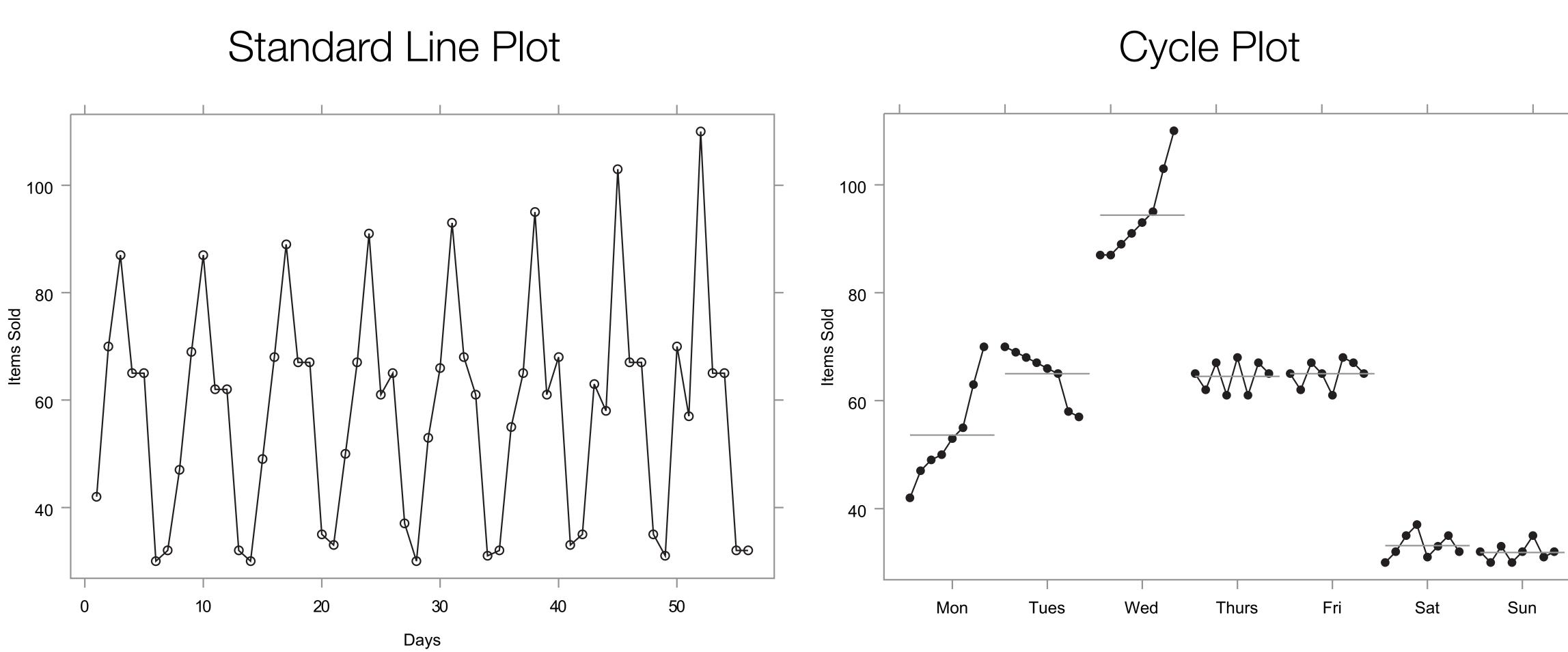








Cycle Plots





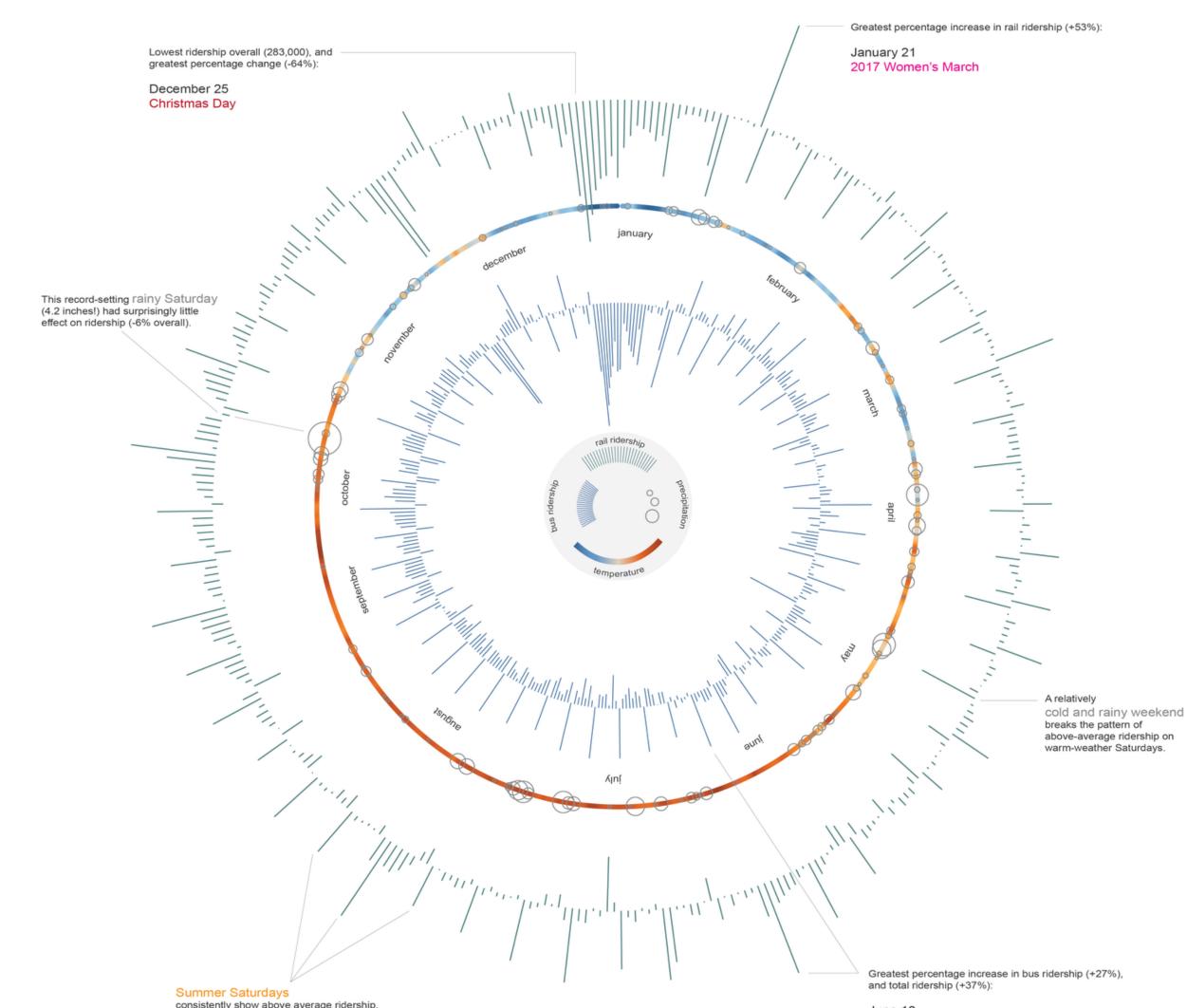








Radial Techniques



consistently show above average ridership.

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June 10 Chicago Blues Festival



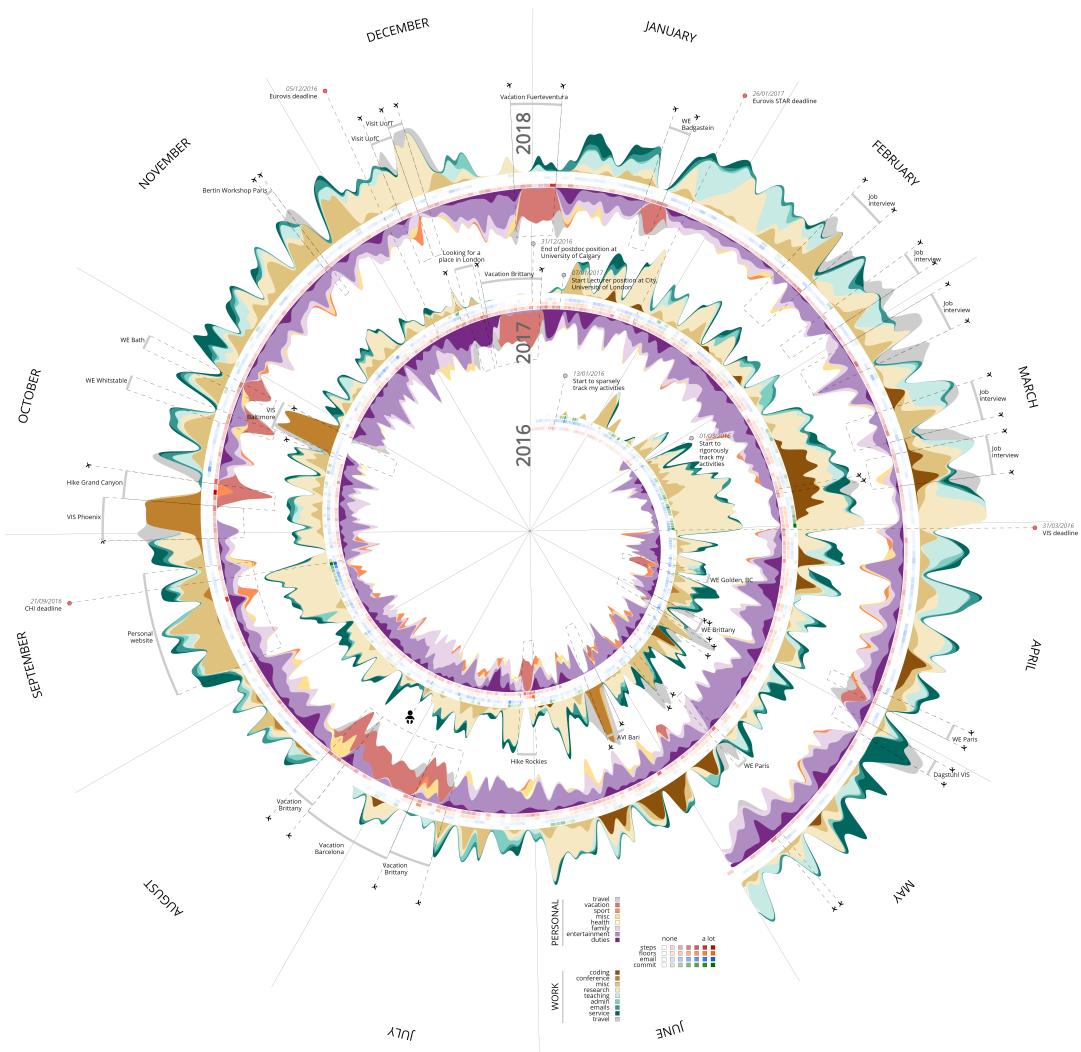








Radial Techniques





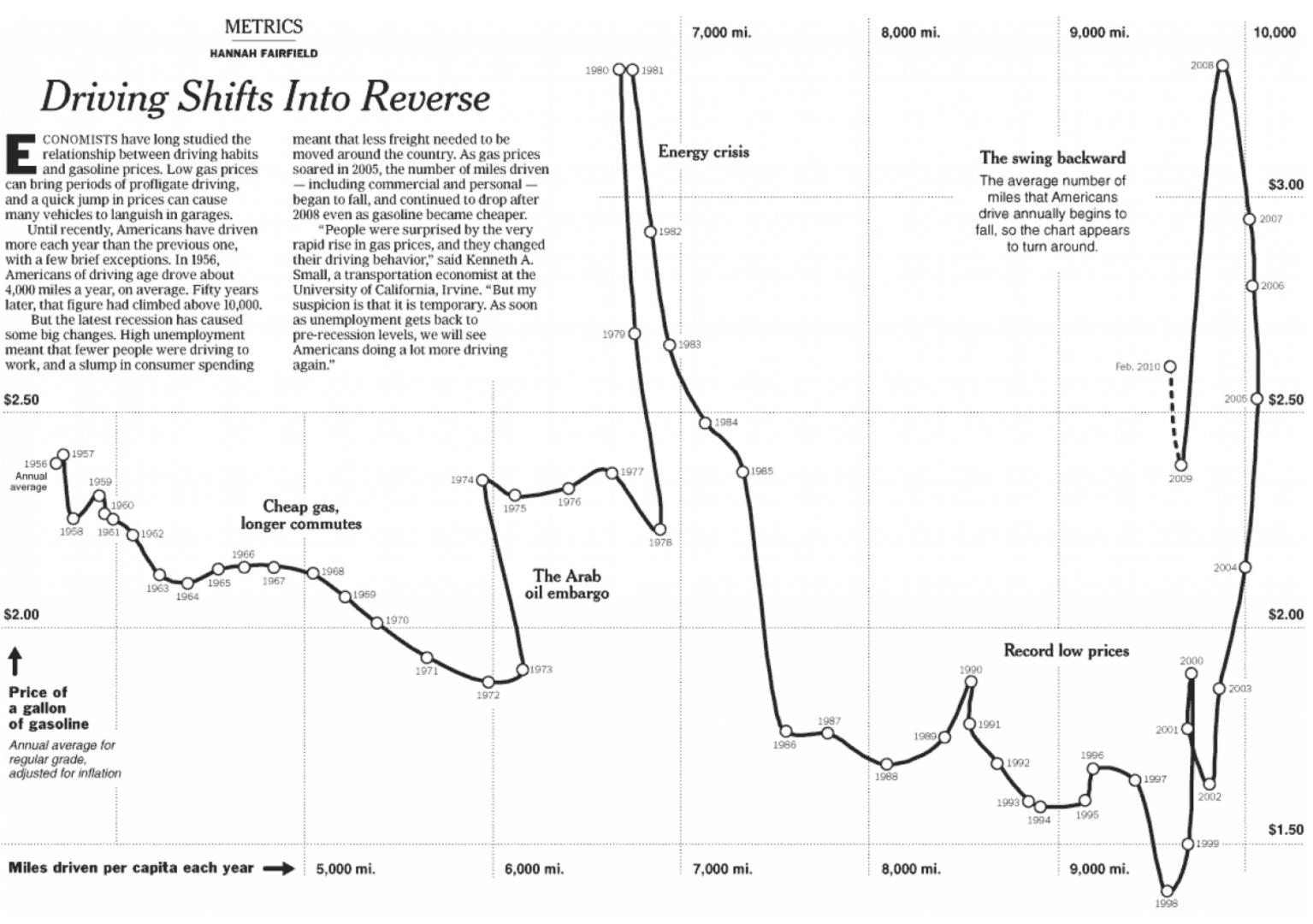






Connected Scatterplot

relationship between driving habits



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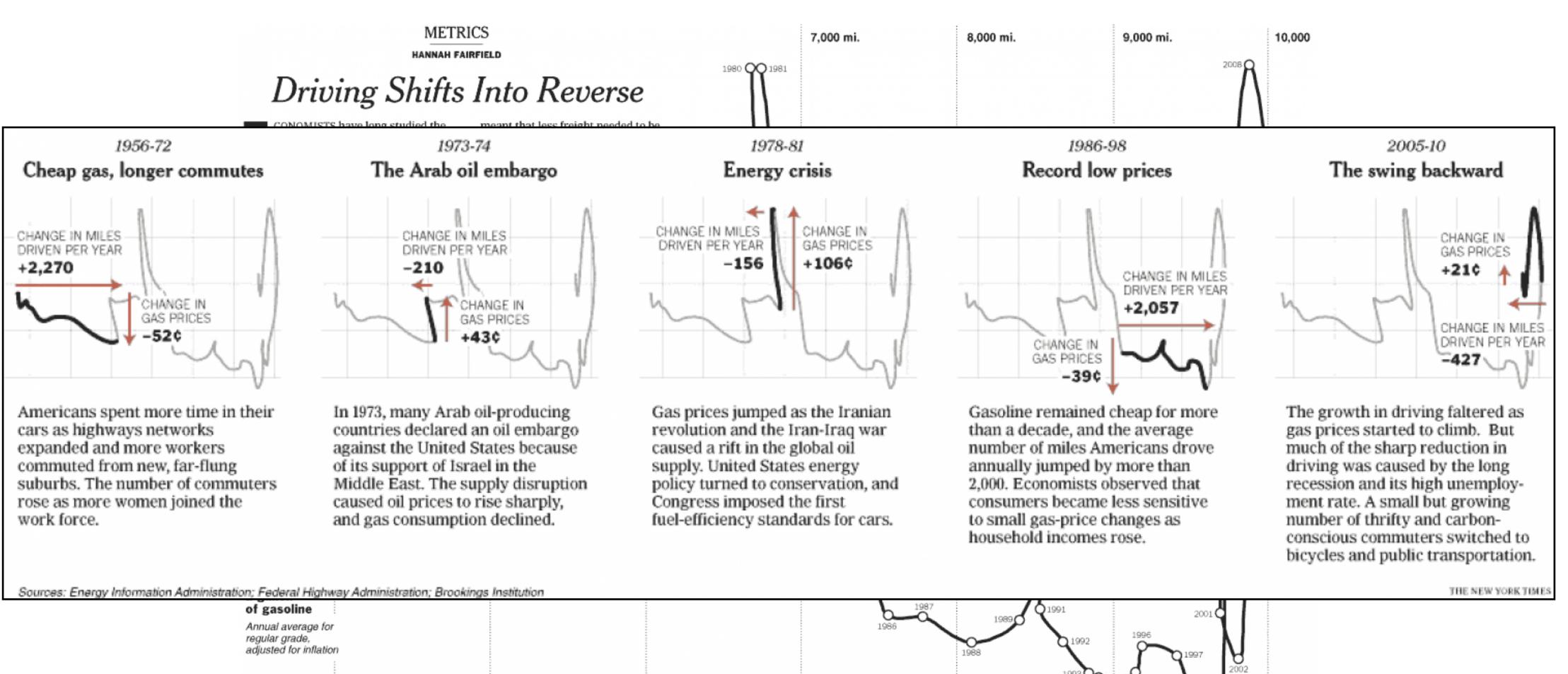
Northern Illinois University



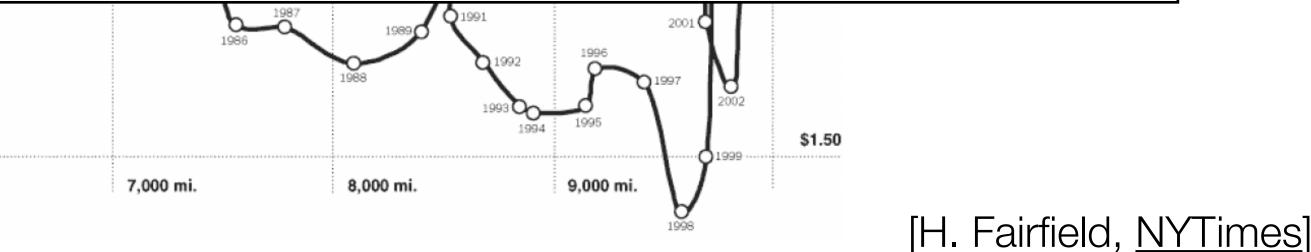




Connected Scatterplot



Miles driven per capita each year 🛶 5.000 mi. 6,000 mi.





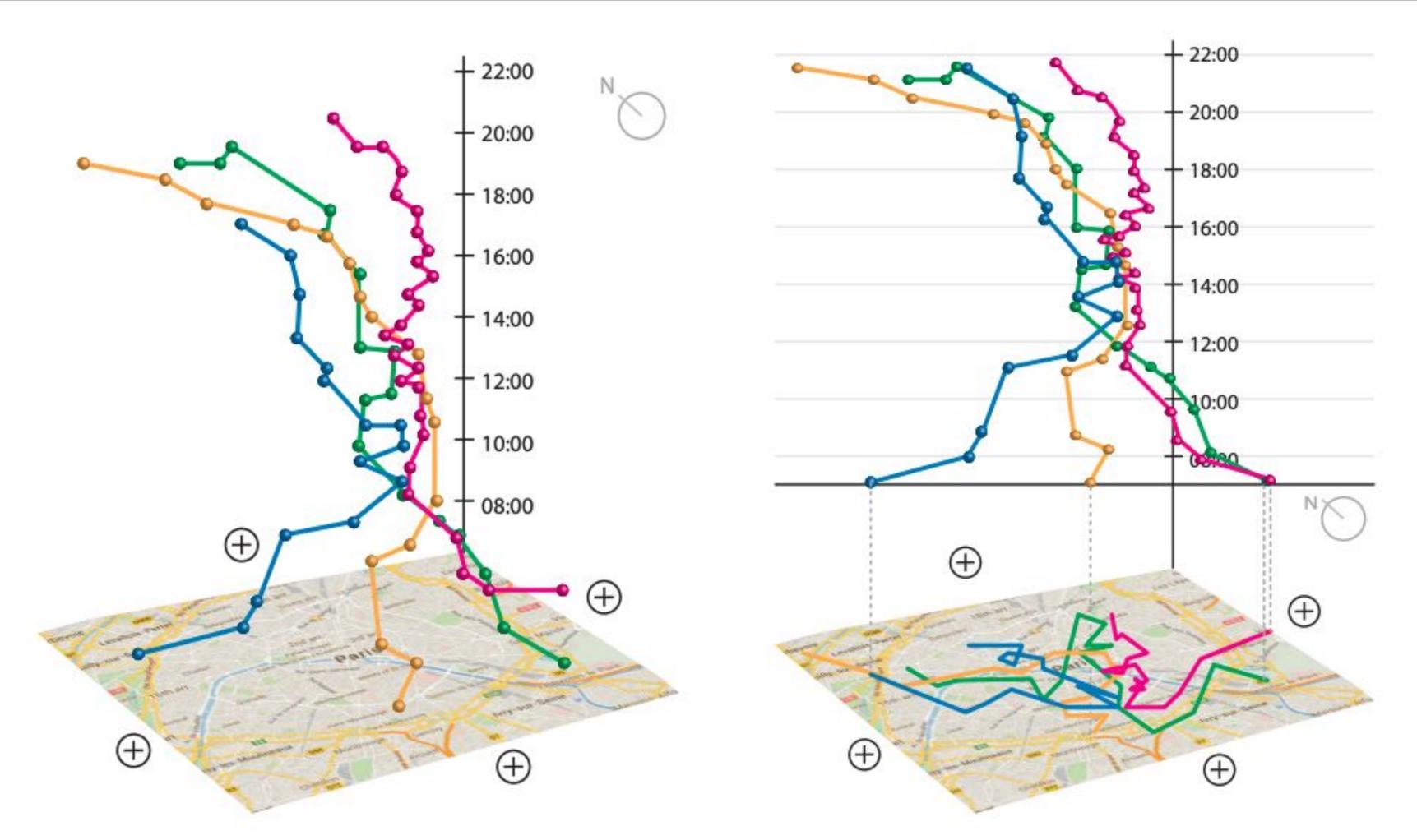








Space-Time Cubes



(a) 3D rendering

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(b) Space flattening (on top)











Lots of Ways to Operate on Space-Time Cubes



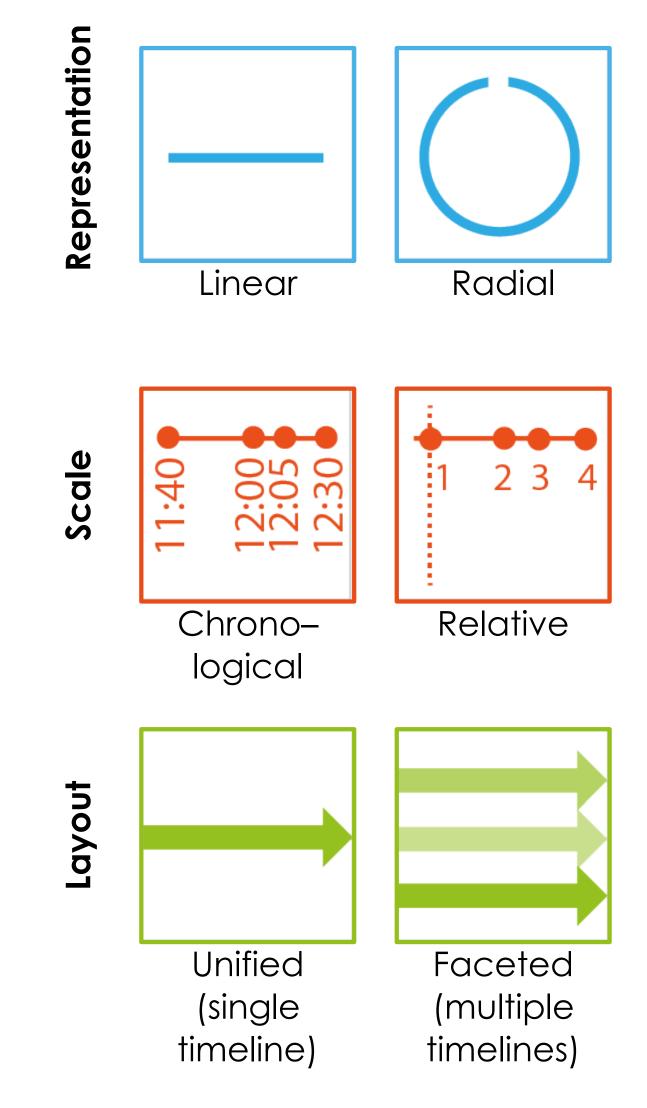




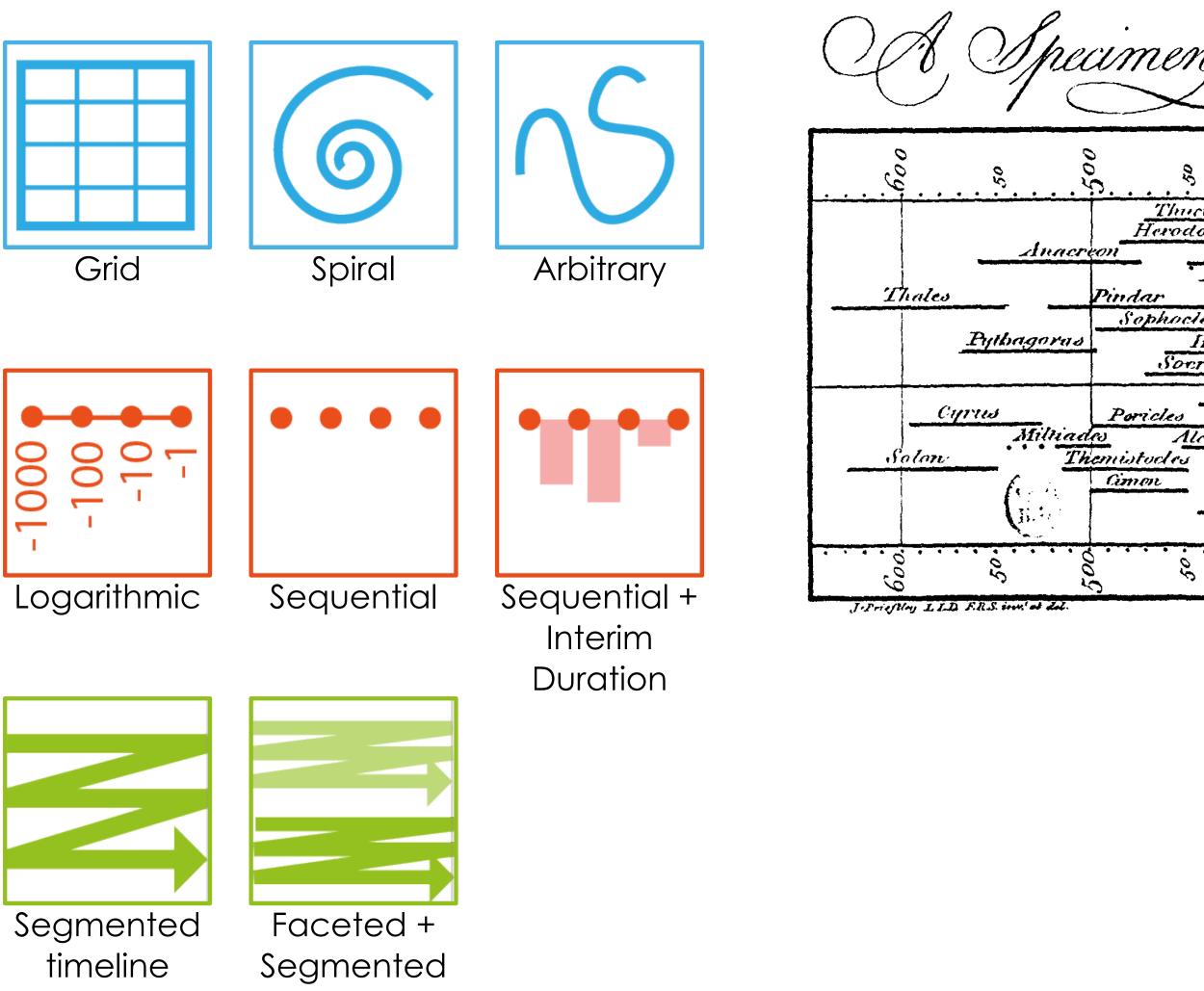




Timeline Design Space

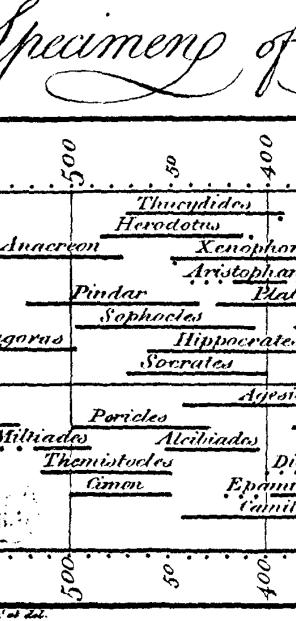


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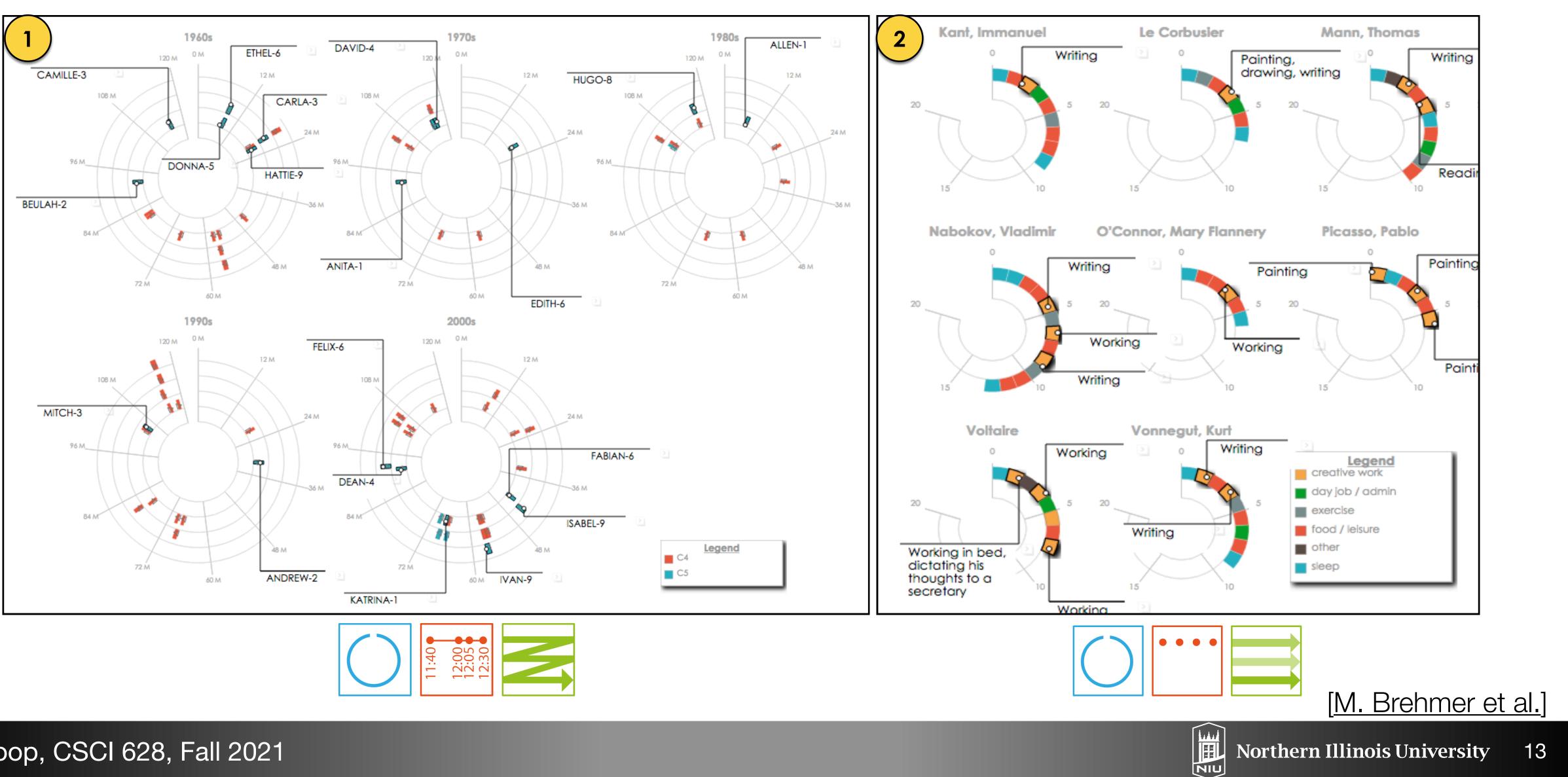
NIU





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New Designs (Not Found in Survey)



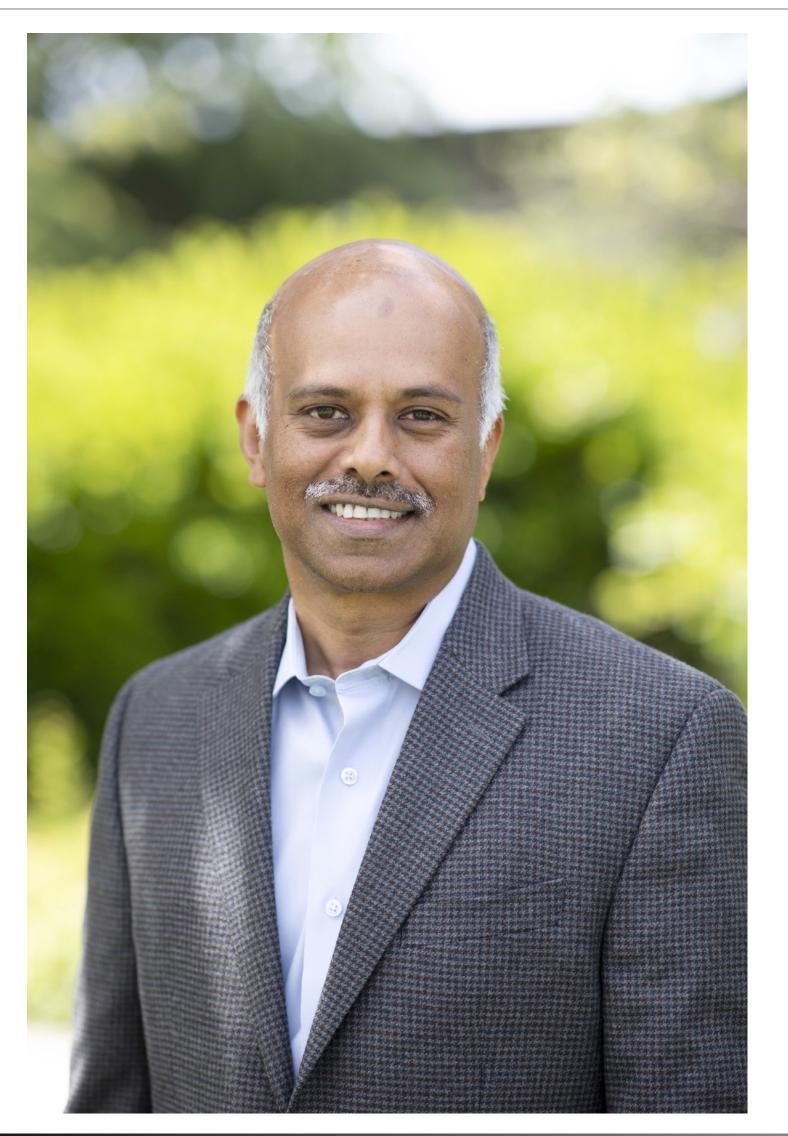
Annotated Bibliography

- Likely related to your project, but can be another subject area
- Wider breadth than just the related work of your project
- Find 30-40 references, and write a few sentences on how they relate to your work/ideas
 - Ok to include papers that show novel variations of a technique, even if the paper is not mostly about the subject area!
 - Your annotations are not the abstract of the paper, include relationship with the subject area you're focusing on
- Due Today





NIU Alumni Association Distinguished Alumnus Award



- Velchamy Sankarlingam (M.S., 1990) President of Product and Engineering, Zoom
- Lecture **Today** at 6:00pm Barsema Alumni and Visitor Center





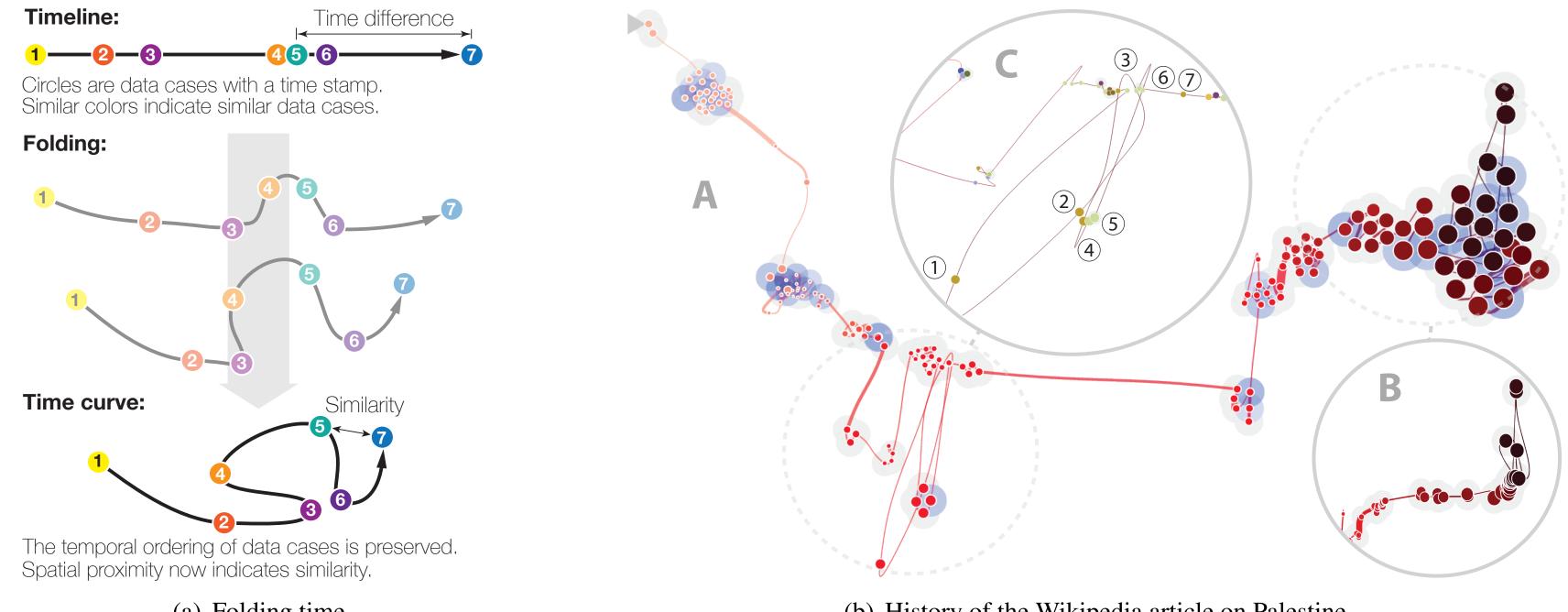




Today's Paper

Time Curves: Folding Time to Visualize Patterns of Temporal Evolution in Data

Benjamin Bach, Conglei Shi, Nicolas Heulot, Tara Madhyastha, Tom Grabowski, Pierre Dragicevic



(a) Folding time

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(b) History of the Wikipedia article on Palestine





Presentation





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Critique





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Discussion



